[1. A study of Ceylon Island Atyidae was undertaken. A small portion was performed and the results obtained to date are reported here. 2. A new species, Cardinia fernandoi and a new subspecies of C. nilotica zeylanica are described. C. singhalensis Ortman (1894) and C. pristis J. Roux (1931) are redescribed as some notable differences from the original descriptions of these species have been observed. C. gracilirostris De Man (1892) is reported in Ceylon for the first time, and the presence of two forms, Cardinia nilotica simoni Bouvier (1925) and Atya spiniper Newport (1847), it is mentioned again. 3. A preliminary account of the distribution of different forms is drawn, with a much more detailed development remains to give. 1. A study of Ceylon Island Atyidae was undertaken. A small portion was performed and the results obtained to date are reported here. 2. A new species, Cardinia fernandoi and a new subspecies of C. nilotica zeylanica are described. C. singhalensis Ortman (1894) and C. pristis J. Roux (1931) are redescribed as some notable differences from the original descriptions of these species have been observed. C. gracilirostris De Man (1892) is reported in Ceylon for the first time, and the presence of two forms, Cardinia nilotica simoni Bouvier (1925) and Atya spiniper Newport (1847), it is mentioned again. 3. A preliminary account of the distribution of different forms is drawn, with a much more detailed development remains to give.]

**Affiliations:** 1: Department of Zoology, University of Ceylon, Colombo, Ceylon